

BI – LEVEL URINE METALS URINE TOXICOLOGY CONTROL

I. INTENDED USE:

Many metals can be measured or detected in patients by using analytical test methods. The UTAK Bi – Level Urine Metals Control is for use as a quality control material for measuring metal levels in urine. It is intended for use on a continuous basis so that a statistical evaluation of testing performance can be obtained.

II. SUMMARY AND PRINCIPLES:

Several different techniques are used for evaluating or estimating the variance of results. The three subjects summarized below must be considered with any test method.

1. PREVENTIVE MEASURES:

These measures are usually contained in the design of the test method and include consideration for reagents, equipment, and operator errors. These measures are designed to minimize variance.

2. QUALITY CONTROL MEASURES:

When a quality control sample is analyzed at the same time and in the same manner as a patient specimen, an estimate of variance is obtained for the test method. This estimate of variance can be compared to the acceptable limits of variance of the test method.

3. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF PATIENT RESULTS:

As an aid in evaluating overall test results, the past experience of expected results can be compared to the results of any given test run. For example, it would not be expected that all results of a given test run be in an elevated range.

Quality control materials are widely used as a means to aid in the evaluation of test results. The following subjects are to be considered in the use of any control material.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Multi-Level | (NORMAL / ELEVATED) |
| 2. Matrix | (HUMAN / ANIMAL / CHEMICAL) |
| 3. Availability | (SUFFICIENT FOR STATISTICS) |
| 4. Form | (LIQUID / FROZEN / DRIED) |
| 5. Variety | (DIFFERENT THAN CALIBRATORS) |

The UTAK Bi – Level Urine Metals Control is prepared from normal human urine and will generate data that checks and evaluates the results of a test method over the normal and elevated ranges. The principles of statistics require that the same material be available for comparison for any given time period. Dried control materials both extend the usable time period and allow larger quantities to be available. Statistical accuracy requires that a test method be defined for variance and be calibrated with a suitable standard. The quality control materials that are used must be of a sufficient variety so that the measurements and the data that are obtained are independent of the calibration standards. By using a variety of materials, the entire test method can be continuously evaluated to insure reliable results.

III. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION:

The matrix for the UTAK Bi – Level Urine Metals Control is prepared from normal human urine. The metal concentrations are adjusted to the desired concentration range for each lot prepared. Quality control before, during, and after the preparation of the control material ensures that each lot is of the same quality. The listed values are obtained by quantitative analytical methods.

IV. PRECAUTIONS:

- Although the urine donors have been tested and found negative for HBsAg by RIA and HIV by EIA, the control material should be treated as any other potentially infectious agent.
- For in vitro diagnostic use only.
- For analytical use only.

V. STORAGE AND STABILITY:

- Store dried control material at 2-8°C (35-46°F). Stable to expiration date printed on the insert and label.
- Store reconstituted control material at 2-8°C (35-46°F). **Stable for 30 days after reconstitution.**

VI. PROCEDURE:

- Remove cap from each vial to be used.
- Reconstitute control material by adding **exactly 5.0 mL** of a **1% Hydrochloric Acid Solution**, using a **5 mL** volumetric pipette or equivalent. **Avoid contamination of control material by using metal-free pipettes and dilutors.**
- Replace cap and let sit 10-15 minutes.
- Swirl gently 3-4 minutes to ensure a homogeneous mixture.
- Swirl gently each time an aliquot is removed to ensure a homogeneous mixture.
- Assay control material in same manner as patient specimens, following the exact same instructions from the entire test method.
- Record the results obtained on a quality control chart that describes the statistical limits for the test method and the particular lot of control material.

VII. LIMITATIONS:

- Control material is for use in quality control programs only; it is not intended for use as a calibration standard.
- Check the lot number on each vial to be sure it corresponds to the lot number printed on the insert.
- Results are dependent upon proper storage, reconstitution accuracy, and adequate mixing.
- Control material approximates a patient specimen; it has not been assayed for any analytes not listed in the table below.

VIII. EXPECTED VALUES:

- Listed in the table below are the Verified Value and the Expected Range; the Verified Value is derived from replicate analysis performed by independent laboratory testing.
- The Verified Value is determined by Ion Selective Electrode (ISE), Inductively Coupled Plasma / Mass Spectrometry (ICP/MS), Inductively Coupled Plasma / Optical Emission Spectroscopy (ICP/OES), and Colorimetric Method (JAFFE).
- Laboratories should establish their own mean values; an individual laboratory's mean of several determinations may not duplicate the values listed below, but should fall within the Expected Range.

URINE METALS					
Analyte	Method	12111 Normal Range		12110 High Range	
		Lot Number : A1678 Expiration Date : 04/16		Lot Number : A1677 Expiration Date : 04/16	
		Verified Value	Expected Range	Verified Value	Expected Range
Aluminum	ICP/MS	4.3 µg/L (0.16 µmol/L)	3.7 - 5.0 (0.14 - 0.18)	33.6 µg/L (1.25 µmol/L)	28.6 - 38.7 (1.1 - 1.43)
Arsenic	ICP/MS	3.96 µg/L (0.05 µmol/L)	3.4 - 4.6 (0.04 - 0.06)	92.5 µg/L (1.23 µmol/L)	78.6 - 106.3 (1.1 - 1.42)
Cadmium	ICP/MS	0.04 µg/L (0.36 nmol/L)	0.03 - 0.05 (0.3 - 0.41)	4.1 µg/L (36.3 nmol/L)	3.5 - 4.7 (30.9 - 41.8)
Calcium	ICP/OES	102.6 mg/L (2.6 mmol/L)	87.2 - 118 (2.18 - 2.94)	547 mg/L (13.6 mmol/L)	465 - 629 (11.6 - 15.7)
Chromium	ICP/MS	1.18 µg/L (22.7 nmol/L)	1.00 - 1.36 (19.3 - 26.1)	6.43 µg/L (123.7 nmol/L)	5.5 - 7.4 (105 - 142)
Cobalt	ICP/MS	0.68 µg/L (11.5 nmol/L)	0.58 - 0.78 (9.8 - 13.3)	6.34 µg/L (107.5 nmol/L)	5.4 - 7.3 (91.4 - 123.7)
Copper	ICP/MS	25.2 µg/L (0.4 µmol/L)	21.4 - 29 (0.34 - 0.46)	76.4 µg/L (1.2 µmol/L)	64.9 - 87.8 (1.0 - 1.38)
Creatinine	JAFFE	1.11 g/L (9.8 mmol/L)	0.94 - 1.28 (8.3 - 11.3)	2.1 g/L (18.4 mmol/L)	1.8 - 2.4 (15.6 - 21.1)
Fluoride	ISE	400 µg/L (21.1 µmol/L)	340 - 460 (17.9 - 24.2)	600 µg/L (31.6 µmol/L)	510 - 690 (26.8 - 36.3)
Iron	ICP/OES	16.6 µg/L (0.30 µmol/L)	14.1 - 19.1 (0.25 - 0.34)	473 µg/L (8.47 µmol/L)	402 - 544 (7.2 - 9.7)
Lead	ICP/MS	0.29 µg/L (1.4 nmol/L)	0.25 - 0.33 (1.19 - 1.61)	110.6 µg/L (534 nmol/L)	94 - 127 (454 - 614)
Manganese	ICP/MS	0.84 µg/L (15.3 nmol/L)	0.71 - 0.97 (13 - 17.6)	1.79 µg/L (32.6 nmol/L)	1.52 - 2.06 (27.7 - 37.5)
Mercury	ICP/MS	0.09 µg/L (0.45 nmol/L)	0.08 - 0.1 (0.38 - 0.52)	42.7 µg/L (212.9 nmol/L)	36.3 - 49.1 (181 - 245)
Molybdenum	ICP/MS	71.9 µg/L (0.75 µmol/L)	61.1 - 82.7 (0.64 - 0.86)	91.4 µg/L (0.95 µmol/L)	77.7 - 105.2 (0.8 - 1.1)
Nickel	ICP/MS	2.29 µg/L (39.0 nmol/L)	1.95 - 2.63 (33.2 - 44.9)	33 µg/L (563 nmol/L)	28 - 38 (479 - 648)
Selenium	ICP/MS	55.3 µg/L (0.7 µmol/L)	47.0 - 63.6 (0.6 - 0.81)	73.3 µg/L (0.93 µmol/L)	62.3 - 84.3 (0.79 - 1.1)
Vanadium	ICP/MS	0.08 µg/L (1.6 nmol/L)	0.07 - 0.09 (1.3 - 1.8)	8.3 µg/L (162 nmol/L)	7.0 - 9.5 (138 - 186)
Zinc	ICP/MS	517 µg/L (7.9 µmol/L)	440 - 595 (6.7 - 9.1)	1050 µg/L (16.1 µmol/L)	893 - 1208 (13.7 - 18.5)

UTAK's express and implied warranties (including merchantability and fitness) are conditioned on the observance of UTAK's insert directions with respect to the use of UTAK's products.

For technical assistance call: **UTAK Technical Service (800) 235-3442**

UTAK LABORATORIES, INC.
25020 AVENUE TIBBITTS
VALENCIA, CA 91355
TEL: (661) 294-3935
FAX: (661) 294-9272
E-MAIL: INQUIRIES@UTAK.COM

PRODUCT NUMBER:
12110, HIGH RANGE
12111, NORMAL RANGE
5x5ML VIALS, DRIED

EC AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
EMERGO EUROPE
MOLENSTRAAT 15
2513 BH, THE HAGUE
THE NETHERLANDS
TEL: +31 (0) 70.345.8570
FAX: +31 (0) 70.346.7299

